2025 年度

英　　語

I 注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで，この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. この問題冊子は 14 ページあります。試験開始後に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明，ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は，手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
3. 解答用紙は，英語解答用紙A（マークシート）および英語解答用紙Bがあります。
   (1) 監督者の指示にしたがって，英語解答用紙Aの下記の該当欄にそれぞれ正しく記入し，マークしなさい。
   ① 受験番号欄　　受験番号を５ケタで記入し，さらにその下のマーク欄に該当する５ケタをマークしなさい。
   （例）受験番号 10025 番→ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | と記入。
   ② 氏名欄　　氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
   (2) 監督者の指示にしたがって英語解答用紙Bの受験番号・氏名欄に受験番号・氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
4. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合または正しく記入されていない場合は，採点できないことがあります。
5. 第１問から第４問bまでの解答は英語解答用紙Aにマークしなさい。第４問cの解答は英語解答用紙Bに記入しなさい。
6. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが，どのページも切り離してはいけません。
7. 試験終了後，問題冊子および解答用紙を机上に置き，試験監督者の指示に従いなさい。

裏表紙に，英語解答用紙Aにマークする上での注意が続きます。この問題冊子を裏返して必ず読みなさい。ただし，問題冊子を開いてはいけません。

第1問 次のa～fの各英文の空欄 [1] ～ [6] に入れるのに最も適当なものを，それぞれ下の①～⑤のうちから一つずつ選べ。

a. People are worse off [1] they used to be due to rising living costs.

① as　② from　③ since
④ than　⑤ what

b. I covered your shift last week. Don't forget that you [2] me a favor.

① charged　② owe　③ pay
④ thank　⑤ turned

c. The bus [3] varies depending on the distance traveled.

① admission　② cash　③ charge
④ fare　⑤ fee

d. She wondered [4] grounds the company had rejected her application.

① in that　② about what　③ that
④ on what　⑤ if

e. [5] you wish to attend the event, be open to meeting new people.

① Can　② How　③ Should
④ That　⑤ Will

f. The solution finally [6] him while he was taking a walk.

① came up with　② hit upon　③ occurred to
④ thought of　⑤ took place

第 2 問 次の a ～ f の各英文の空欄を，それぞれ下の①～⑥の語または語句で埋めて最適な英文にするとき，［ 7 ］～［ 18 ］に入る語または語句を示せ。文頭にくるべき語も小文字で示してある。

a．She thought the mistake was ＿＿［ 7 ］＿＿ ＿＿［ 8 ］＿＿.

① happen　② see　③ she
④ the last one　⑤ to　⑥ wanted

b．＿＿［ 9 ］＿＿ ＿＿［ 10 ］＿＿ with no difficulty.

① all　② almost　③ can answer
④ most　⑤ students　⑥ the questions

c．＿＿［ 11 ］＿＿ ＿＿ was［ 12 ］＿＿ I stood in awe for several minutes.

① a　② beautiful　③ it
④ so　⑤ that　⑥ view

d．Her advice turned out ＿＿［ 13 ］＿＿ ＿＿［ 14 ］＿＿ the project progressed.

① as　② help　③ to
④ be　⑤ considerable　⑥ of

e．I like ＿＿［ 15 ］＿＿ ＿＿［ 16 ］＿＿.

① ease　② help　③ jokes
④ the　⑤ the tension　⑥ way

f. _____ [17] _____ _____ have a lot [18] _____ with the outcome.

① we ② do ③ the
④ make ⑤ to ⑥ choices

第３問 次の文章を読み，下記の問いａ～ｃに答えよ。

注：cotton swab：綿　棒　／　coma：昏　睡　／　fluctuation：変動　／　arousal：覚 醒 度　／　brain dysfunction：脳 機 能 障 害　／　heterogeneous：異質な，異種の　／　caveat：注意すべき点　／　snap：軽率な　／　stimulant：精神刺激薬　／　antidepressant：抗うつ薬

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846 words（*NBC NEWS* August 18, 2024）

a. 19 次の文の下線部に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

Cognitive motor dissociation is _____.

① a condition in which the patients, despite being considered to be in a vegetative state, are observed to follow verbal commands through physical movements

② also known as covert awareness, in which the patients who have lost consciousness recover enough to be able to swim or open and close their hands

③ the term used to describe a condition in which patients can respond to commands internally, even though they appear outwardly unresponsive

④ known as a situation in which the doctors misdiagnose patients because they conduct the basic tests for checking consciousness incorrectly

20 次の文の下線部に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

Dr. David Greer _____.

① was heavily involved in the study but disagreed with its conclusions because the patient group was not suitable for the study

② noted that the variability in the patient group was one of the study's greatest strengths

③ pointed out a potential weakness in the study, highlighting the variability in patients' injuries and brain dysfunction levels

④ mentioned the variability in the patient group as a key limitation of the study, which Schiff also admitted

21 次の文の下線部に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

Dr. David Greer is always careful when he is assessing patients with traumatic brain injury because _____.

① the likelihood of these patients having covert awareness is extremely low
② they can show unexpected recovery after a long period
③ quick judgments typically lead to unnecessary conflicts between the patients' families and the doctors
④ their condition gradually worsens over the course of 6 to 12 months

22 本文の内容と一致しないものを一つ選べ。

① Basic sensory tests such as clapping near the ear or inserting a cotton swab in the nose are used to check for any remaining awareness.
② Schnakers, who was not involved in the study, found the prevalence of covert awareness in unresponsive patients both astonishing and worrisome.
③ Hospitals that lack access to functional MRI technology may not fully diagnose a patient's level of consciousness.
④ Currently, brain implants and neuromodulation are among the most effective treatments for regaining consciousness.

b. 23 空欄Aに入れるのに最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

① effects
② results
③ sizes
④ sources

24 空欄Bに入れるのに最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

① compromising
② demanding
③ promising
④ relaxing

25 空欄Cに入れるのに最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

① confused
② estimated
③ missed
④ outnumbered

26 空欄Dに入れるのに最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

① accurately
② elaborately
③ falsely
④ happily

27 空欄Eに入れるのに最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

① coincidence
② doubt
③ guarantee
④ miracle

c．本文中の（ ア ）（ イ ）に入る最も適当な語を，それぞれ下の①～⑧の中から一つずつ選べ。

（ ア ）28 （ イ ）29

① about
② by
③ except
④ for
⑤ if
⑥ that
⑦ unless
⑧ while

第４問　次の文章を読み，下記の問いａ～ｃに答えよ。

注：clerical：事務の　／　fiscal year：会計年度　／　municipality：地方自治体　／　prerequisite：前提条件

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847 words（*The Japan News* August 18, 2024, 一部改変）

a. [30] 本文中の内容と合っているものを，下に示した①～⑫の中から四つ選べ。

① The primary goal of allowing children in the workplace is to enhance productivity by reducing employees' stress over childcare.

② Aoi looked nervous, as her father's workplace was not like the childcare service she was used to.

③ On August 5, Sagawa finished all his work as planned without spending any time taking care of his daughter.

④ Before Sagawa, three other employees had already utilized the system in the Tokyo metropolitan government's Bureau of Industrial and Labor Affairs.

⑤ The purpose of the system the Tokyo metropolitan government introduced was to help it compete more effectively in the labor market by supporting employees with children.

⑥ The Toyoake municipal government was the pioneer among local governments in implementing a system allowing employees to bring their children to work.

⑦ Once the Toyoake municipal government fully introduced the system, usage of the system initially dropped to zero in spite of the removal of all usage conditions.

⑧ After the trial period, 70% of Toyoake municipal government employees who had actually brought their children to the workplace supported the idea of having children in the workplace.

⑨ At the Takayama municipal government, employees who bring their children to work are encouraged to have their colleagues supervise their children while at work.

⑩ At the Tsukubamirai municipal government, a sign on the counter is meant to clarify that the presence of children is an approved and intentional part of the municipal government's policy, thus preventing any misunderstandings or concerns from visitors.

⑪ According to Mitsuhata, if private sectors adopt this system, it will likely influence government agencies to do the same.

⑫ According to Mitsuhata, it is crucial for employees to maintain a professional attitude and not misuse the workplace as a childcare center.

b．本文中の下線部A～Fの語に意味が最も近いものを，それぞれ①～④の中から一つ選べ。

A　urgent [31]

① controversial　② legal
③ pressing　④ trivial

B　temporary [32]

① hospitable　② modern
③ provisional　④ regular

C　prospective [33]

① excellent　② potential
③ previous　④ reluctant

D　conditions [34]

① ailments　② options
③ requirements　④ situations

E　delicacy [35]

① fineness　② gentleness
③ productivity　④ sensitivity

F　prohibiting [36]

① banning　② bidding
③ encouraging　④ forgiving

c．下線部(1)を和訳せよ。

第４問 **c** の解答は，英語解答用紙 **B** の解答欄に記入せよ。

Ⅱ　英語解答用紙Aにマークする上での注意

1. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合は，採点できないことがあります。
2. 解答は，解答用紙の解答欄に，黒鉛筆（H・F・HBに限る）で正確にマークしなさい。

   例えば［ 30 ］と表示された問題の正答として④を選んだ場合は，次の(例)のように解答番号30の解答欄の④を濃く完全にマークしなさい。薄いもの，不完全なものは解答したことにはなりません。

（例）

解答番号	解　答　欄
30	① ② ③ ● ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

3. 解答を修正する場合は必ず「消しゴム」であとが残らないように完全に消しなさい。鉛筆の色や消しくずが残ったり， のような消し方などをした場合は，修正したことになりません。